

## Common Synonym Pairs

Quyidagi jadvalda (a) va (b) soʻzlar sinonim boʻlib, oʻxshash maʼnoni anglatadi. Baʼzan har ikkala soʻz bir xil jumlada ishlatilishi mumkin, ammo quyidagi collocationslarda faqat bitta soʻz mos keladi.

Synonyms (a) Example	(b) Example	Uzbek Translation
(a) close The chairperson <b>closed</b> the meeting at 4.30.	She was very rude. She said ' <b>Shut</b> your mouth!'	Rais uchrashuvni 4:30 da <b>yopdi</b> .
(b) shut [We close meetings/discussions/conferences, etc.]	[Shut is generally more informal. A dentist might ask you to close your mouth.]	U juda qoʻpol edi. U "Ogʻzingni <b>yop!</b> " dedi. [Shut ogʻzaki va norasmiy ishlatiladi.]
(a) start It was a cold morning and I could not <b>start</b> my car.	Before the universe <b>began</b> , time and space did not exist.	Sovuq tong edi va men mashinamni ishga <b>tusha olmadim</b> .
(b) begin [Start, NOT begin, is used for engines and vehicles.]	[Begin is preferred in more formal and abstract contexts.]	Olam yaratilmasidan oldin vaqt va fazo mavjud emas edi. [ <b>Begin</b> rasmiy va mavhum kontekstlarda afzal.]
(a) big It was a <b>big</b> decision to make.	I wanted the sweater in the <b>large</b> size but they only had medium.	Bu katta qaror edi. Men kozokning <b>katta</b> oʻlchamida olishni xohladim, lekin faqat oʻrtacha oʻlcham bor edi.
(b) large There were some <b>big</b> problems to solve.		Yechilishi kerak boʻlgan katta muammolar bor edi.
(a) end The film <b>ended</b> with the hero dying.	I haven't <b>finished</b> my homework yet.	Film qahramonning oʻlimi bilan <b>yakunlandi</b> . Uy vazifamni hali <b>tugatmadim</b> .
(b) finish They <b>ended</b> their relationship a year ago. [End = stop deliberately.]	[Finish here means complete.]	Ular oʻz munosabatlarini bir yil oldin tugatdilar.
(a) charge I need to <b>charge</b> my phone.	They <b>loaded</b> the lorry and drove away.	Telefonimni <b>zaryadlashim</b> kerak. Ular yuk mashinasini <b>yuklab</b> , ketib qolishdi.

**Synonyms (a) Example**

(b) load [Used for batteries or electrical items.]

(a) injure Three **injured** people were taken to hospital after the accident.

(b) damage [Collocates with words to do with people.]

(a) grow In the south the farmers **grow** crops.

(b) raise [Collocates with crops, plants.]

**(b) Example**

[Used for cargoes, lorries, vans, etc.]

The shop tried to sell me a **damaged** sofa but I noticed it just in time.

[Collocates with things.]

In the north the farmers mostly **raise** cattle.

[Collocates with animals, children.]

**Uzbek Translation**

Avariya natijasida uch kishi **jarohatlandi**.

Magazin menga shikastlangan divan sotmoqchi bo'ldi.

Janubda dehqonlar ekin **etishtirishadi**. Shimolda esa ular asosan qoramol **boqishadi**.

**Groups of Words with Similar Meanings**  
**Words Meaning 'Old'**
**Word Example**

**Old** I met an **old** friend the other day.

**Ancient** She studied **ancient** history.

**Antique** This shop sells **antique** furniture.

**Elderly** I helped an **elderly** person cross the road.

**Uzbek Translation**

Men yaqinda eski do'stimni uchratdim.

U qadimiy tarixni o'rgandi.

Ushbu do'konda qadimiy mebel sotiladi.

Men bir keksa odamga yo'lni kesib o'tishda yordam berdim.

**Words Meaning 'With No One Else or Unique'****Word Example**

**Single** Donna is a **single** parent.

**Lonely** I felt desperately **lonely** when I moved.

**Solitary** There was a **solitary** figure on the beach.

**Sole** She was the **sole** survivor of the crash.

**Only** I am an **only** child.

**Unique** This is a **unique** occasion.

**Uzbek Translation**

Donna yolg'iz onadir.

Ko'chib kelganimda o'zimni juda yolg'iz his qildim.

Plyajda faqat bir kishi yolg'iz edi.

U halokatning yagona tirik qolgan odami edi.

Men yagona farzandman.

Bu o'ziga xos voqea.